

- Q.21 Explain fundamental concept of glassy state.
- Q.22 Differentiate between Glass tank furnace and pot furnace.

SECTION-D

Note: Long answer type questions. Attempt any two questions out of three questions. (2x8=16)

- Q.23 Explain causes and remedies of bubbles and seeds defects in glass.
- Q.24 Describe the chemical composition & properties of soda-lime, borosilicate and lead glass.
- Q.25 Describe the various raw materials used in glass manufacturing and their chemical compositions.

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No. of Printed Pages : 4
Roll No.

220442

**4th Semester/ Ceramic
Subject : Glass Technology-I**

Time : 3 Hrs.

M.M. : 60

SECTION-A

Note: Multiple choice questions. All questions are compulsory (6x1=6)

- Q.1 _____ is commonly used in laboratory glassware?
- a) Soda lime glass b) Borosilicate glass
c) Lead glass d) Laminated glass
- Q.2 _____ gives green color glass.
- a) Manganese dioxide (MnO₂)
b) Iron Oxide (Fe₂O₃)
c) Cobalt oxide (CoO)
d) Chromium oxide (Cr₂O₃)
- Q.3 Typical percentage of silica (SiO₂) in soda lime glass is _____.
- a) 30-40% b) 50-60%
c) 70-75% d) 90-95%

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- Q.4 _____ is used as refining agent.
- a) Sodium sulphate b) Sand
c) Alumina d) None of the above
- Q.5 _____ is used as a flux to lower the melting point of glass.
- a) Silica b) Alumina
c) Soda ash d) Iron oxide
- Q.6 The float glass process involves floating molten glass on _____.
- a) Mercury b) Molten tin
c) Water d) Lead

SECTION-B

Note: Objective/ Completion type questions. All questions are compulsory. (6x1=6)

- Q.7 Glass is brittle in nature. (True/False)
- Q.8 Manganese dioxide (MnO_2) is used as a decolourising agent in glass. (True/False)
- Q.9 Lead oxide (PbO) is used to improve the refractive index & density of glass. (True/False)

- Q.10 Pot furnace is suitable for small-scale glass production. (True/False)
- Q.11 Annealing is done remove internal stresses. (True/False)
- Q.12 Zirconia refractory bricks are used in glass tank furnace. (True/False)

SECTION-C

Note: Short answer type questions. Attempt any eight questions out of ten questions. (8x4=32)

- Q.13 Explain the tempered or toughened glass.
- Q.14 Define glass. Write general properties.
- Q.15 Explain the functions of fluxes in glass making and give two examples.
- Q.16 Explain Borosilicate glass.
- Q.17 Write the main parts of a glass melting furnace.
- Q.18 Explain regenerator.
- Q.19 Describe the factors effecting the selection of raw material for glass.
- Q.20 Enlist the physical properties of glass.